

***Project 62B-L: Maximizing Scrap Recycling by
Designing Cu Tolerant Steel Compositions***

***Semi-annual Fall Meeting
October 2021***

- Student: Henry Geerlings (Mines)
- Faculty: A. Clarke, K. Clarke, J. Klemm-Toole, S. Seetharaman (Mines)
- Industry Mentors: TBD



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Energy Efficiency &
Renewable Energy

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- Advisors: A. Clarke, K. Clarke, J. Klemm-Toole, S. Seetharaman

Project Duration
August 2021 to August 2024

- **Problem:** High residual-containing scrap limits the ability to remelt steels without adding carbon-intensive blast-furnace pig iron to dilute compositions.
- **Objective:** Better understand effects of residual elements on downstream processing and component performance to enable design of viable composition-processing combinations.
- **Benefit:** Increasing residual element tolerance in steel products will reduce amount of needed pig iron dilution and associated carbon footprint, while increasing utilization of steel scrap.

- Recent Progress**
- Literature review under way
 - Instrument training upcoming
 - Project kickoff meeting 10/7
 - Coursework under way

Metrics		
Description	% Complete	Status
1. Literature review	5%	●
2. Acquire and/or design materials	0%	●
3 Gleeble TMP and characterization.	0%	●
4. Thermodynamic modeling for alloy design	0%	●
5. Propose optimized compositions and processing pathways	0%	●

About Me



- B.S. Materials Science and Engineering (2015)
 - Emphasis in mechanics of materials and computational methods
 - Investigated Ti phase stability using MD, and developed algorithms for materials discovery
- M.S. Materials Science (2018)
 - Emphasis in applied mathematics and mechanics of materials
 - Researcher for ADAPT center developing high-throughput image analysis of SLM Inconel components and virgin vs. recycled powders
- Work Experience (2018 – 2021)
 - Materials Data Engineer for CoorsTek R&D
 - Developed data best-practices and various software tools and pipelines for ceramic formulation/processing data within R&D



Thank you!
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Pubs (if relevant)



- [1] M. Poschmann, J. Lin, H. Geerlings, I. S. Winter, and D. C. Chrzan, “Strain-induced variant selection in heterogeneous nucleation of α -Ti at screw dislocations in β -Ti,” *Phys. Rev. Materials*, vol. 2, no. 8, p. 083606, Aug. 2018, doi: [10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.2.083606](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.2.083606).
- [2] M. de Jong, W. Chen, H. Geerlings, M. Asta, and K. A. Persson, “A database to enable discovery and design of piezoelectric materials,” *Sci Data*, vol. 2, no. 1, p. 150053, Dec. 2015, doi: [10.1038/sdata.2015.53](https://doi.org/10.1038/sdata.2015.53).