

## Center for Advanced **Non-Ferrous Structural Alloys** An Industry/University Cooperative Research Center

#### Project 33a-L: In-Situ Studies of Strain Rate Effects on Phase Transformations and Microstructural Evolution in β Titanium

## Spring Meeting April 7-9, 2020

- Student: Benjamin Ellyson(Mines)
- Faculty: Prof. Amy Clarke (Mines)
- Industrial Mentors: Austin Mann (Boeing), Clarissa Yablinsky (LANL), John Foltz (ATI)
- Other Participants: Jonah Klemm-Toole (Mines)







#### Project 33a-L: In-Situ Studies of Strain Rate Effects on Phase Transformations and Microstructural Evolution in β-Titanium



<ul><li>Student: Benjamin Ellyson (Mines)</li><li>Advisor(s): Amy Clarke (Mines)</li></ul>	Project Duration PhD: September 2017 to May 2021
•Problem: Uniform elongation and work bardening of	Recent Progress
<ul> <li><u>Problem</u>. Onnonneoingation and work hardening of titanium alloys restricts applications</li> <li><u>Objective</u>: Fundamentally understand microstructural evolution in metastable β titanium alloys to develop an alloy design methodologies and tailor microstructures and properties</li> <li><u>Benefit</u>: Novel titanium alloys for blast and crash resistant applications</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Advanced Photon Source (APS) February 2020 beamtime completed</li> <li>Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) of aged Ti- 10V-2Fe-3Al (wt.%) (Ti-10-2-3) tensile specimens is underway</li> <li>TEM of intermediate strain rate tensile specimens of Ti-15Mo (wt.%) and Ti-10-2-3 is beginning</li> <li>Dilatometry of Ti-15Mo and Ti-10-2-3 is near completion</li> </ul>

Metrics				
Description	% Complete	Status		
1. Literature review	80%	•		
2. Quasi-static mechanical characterization of Ti-10-2-3 and Ti-15Mo	95%	•		
3. Dynamic testing of Ti-10-2-3 and Ti-15Mo		•		
4. Microstructural characterization of pre- and post-deformation samples	60%	•		
5. In situ characterization of microstructural evolution during deformation	40%	•		

Center Proprietary – Terms of CANFSA Membership Agreement Apply SPRING CANFSA MEETING – APRIL 2020

**Industrial Relevance: Development of** 

Blast Resistant Materials for the Navy (

# **Propulsion**

- **Materials Program** 
  - Aircraft and marine engines

**Cellular Materials** Program

- Multifunctional structures
- **Blast resistance**
- Thermal management

https://www.onr.navy.mil/Science-Technology/Departments/Code-33





#### Ti-25Nb-3Zr-3Mo-2Sn (wt.%) Alloy Microstructure After Deformation



Compression at 10<sup>-3</sup> to 0.18 true strain

H. Zhan, et al. 107 Scripta Materialia (2015): 34-37



SPRING CANFSA MEETING - APRIL 2020

## Multi-scale Studies of TRIP/TWIP During High Rate Deformation





TRIP: Transformation Induced Plasticity, TWIP: TWinning Induced Plasticity, DTEM: Dynamic Transmission Electron Microscopy, TEM: Transmission Electron Microscopy, XRD: X-Ray Diffraction, pRad: Proton Radiography, ASTAR: Automatic Crystal Orientation and Phase Mapping, MTS: Materials Test Systems

SPRING CANFSA MEETING – APRIL 2020 Cente

The Effect of Strain Rate on Deformation Mechanisms During Compression of a Ti-10V-3Fe-3AI (wt.%) Alloy



- Deformation mechanisms present at all strain rates :
  - Stress-induced α" martensite
  - {332}<113> β twinning
  - Stress-induced ω
     phase
  - Slip



Strain rate (10<sup>-3</sup> to 10<sup>2</sup> s-1)

Ahmed, M., et al. 104 Acta Materialia (2016): 190-200

## As-Quenched Quasi-static Tension of Ti-10-2-3





SPRING CANFSA MEETING - APRIL 2020

### Artificial Aging of Ti-10-2-3 at 423K and Quasi-static Tensile Testing





## X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) of Aged CANFSA and Deformed Specimens



SPRING CANFSA MEETING – APRIL 2020

## ω-phase in Aged Ti-10-2-3





## **{332} TWIP in Max TRIP Stress** (MTS) Condition of Ti-10-2-3



SADP taken from all twins along the twinning direction



Aged 900 s at 423 K specimens fractured in tension at 10<sup>-3</sup>/s

SPRING CANFSA MEETING – APRIL 2020

## **Deformed Microstructure of TRIP Inhibited (TI) Condition**





Similar to results reported in :

Chen, Wei, et al. Acta Materialia, 2019, 170, 187-204.

Lai, M. J., Tong Li, and Dierk Raabe. Acta Materialia, 2018, 151, 67-77.

Mantri, S. A., et al. Scripta Materialia, 2017, 130, 69-73.

Wang, Weilin, et al. Materials & Design, 2020, 186, 108282.

SPRING CANFSA MEETING – APRIL 2020

#### **ω-phase Strengthening of Stress**induced Martensite in Ti-10-2-3: Overview and Limits





SPRING CANFSA MEETING - APRIL 2020

## **Dilatometry and ω Kinetics**





Hickman, B. S. Journal of Materials Science 4.6 (1969): 554-563.

## Sector 32-ID Kolsky Bar Testing at the Advanced Photon Source (APS)



Alloys (wt.%)	Heat Treatment Name and Condition			
Ti-10V-2Fe-3Al	AQ 1123K-0.5h→WQ	MTS AQ+423K-900s	TI AQ+423K-7200s	
Ti-15Mo	AQ 800-1h→WQ			
Ti-12Mo	AQ 820-1h→WQ			
F Diffraction	Pneumatic A Actuator in	A total of 102 β–Ti sam n February 2020	າples were tested	
Diffracted beam	Load transmission bar <u>Strain signal</u>			
Transmitted beam Loa	Sample d Cell			
	Oscilloscope			

## **Current & Future Collaborations**



#### Experiments

#### Hypothesis/Intent

In-situ heating & quasi-static tensile testing in the TEM @ LLNL

Bulk/macroscopic Kolsky bar testing @ LANL

Quasi-static, in-situ tensile testing @ the Cornell High Energy Synchrotron Source (CHESS) & Sector 1-ID at the APS

In-situ Transient Grating Spectroscopy (TGS) @ MIT

Fine scale  $\omega$ -phase &  $\alpha''$  interactions &  $\omega$ -phase evolution during aging

Cleaner mechanical testing data for 10<sup>3</sup> s<sup>-1</sup> comparison with small-scale APS experiments

Wide and Small Angle X-ray Scattering (WAXS/SAXS) of  $\omega$ -phase and  $\alpha''$  interactions and  $\omega$ -phase coarsening during aging

In-situ measurements of elastic anisotropy during aging

SPRING CANESA MEETING – APRIL 2020 Center Proprietary – Terms of CAN



#### TGS measures surface acoustic waves (SAW), which are dependent on the speed of sound in the material, i.e. stiffness

Hofmann, F., Short, M., & Dennett, C. (2019). MRS Bulletin, 44(5), 392-402. doi:10.1557/mrs.2019.104







## **Challenges & Opportunities**



Challenges

- High Resolution Transmission Electron Microscopy (HRTEM) to investigate the structure of metastable phases
- Mechanical testing data from the APS is noisy (load cell use)

## Opportunities

- $\omega$ -phase strengthening has similar effects to increasing the  $\beta$  phase stability (TRIP  $\rightarrow$  TRIP/TWIP  $\rightarrow$  TWIP)
- A publication on the precipitation kinetics of  $\omega$  phase is being prepared (insights for suitbale heat treatments)
- A publication on the effect of low temperature aging on the strength/ductility of Ti-10-2-3 has been prepared and is ready for submisson



## Thank you!

## Benjamin Ellyson bellyson@mines.edu

SPRING CANFSA MEETING – APRIL 2020 Center Proprietary – Terms of CANFSA Membership Agreement Apply